

- (ii) What is meant by "moral consciousness" in literature ?
- (iii) What were the reasons for introducing 'sex' and 'violence' as one of the subjects in the traditional ballads ?
- (iv) How does the heroic poem differ from the ballad ?
- (v) Mention the types and the rhyme schemes of the sonnets in your text book.
- (vi) What do you understand by "Invective" ?

4 Write short notes on any **two** of the following : **18**

- (i) Element of originality in literature
 - (ii) The Pardoner's Tale
 - (iii) Donne as a metaphysical poet
 - (iv) The role of Irony in satire
-